Name \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 1 3 4 6 7 8

**Sugar Act**

* Britain raised taxes in England and in North America to pay for the French and Indian War – mercantilist system
* Tax=Duty=Tariff=Levy
* Tax on Molasses (sugar)
* Tax ignored by merchants
* Led to smuggling of molasses and bribery

**Road to Revolution I Flow Chart**

**Proclamation Act of 1763**

* Imaginary line along the base of the Appalachian Mt. Stopped settlement into the Ohio Country
* All settlers west had to move out of the Ohio Country Purpose of the Proclamation Line was to protect the Indians
* Colonists fought during the F & I War to claim these lands
* Angered by the proclamation they ignored the law

**Complete the following flowchart. Include information for each of the topics.**

**Trouble on the Frontier**

**Committee of**

**Correspondence**

* Letter writing campaign
* Write letters and pamphlets reporting to other colonies on events occurring in Massachusetts
* Keeping citizens informed from colony to colony
* Became a major tool for protest in every colony

11

8

7

6

5

4

3

2

1

* Indians forced to pay a higher price on English goods
* Settlers built farms and forts on Indian lands in the Ohio Valley/Country
* Indians rebelled – Pontiac’s War
* Captured British forts in the Ohio Country
* Indian nations didn’t have French support
* British reclaimed the forts taken by Pontiac

9

10

**Boston Massacre**

**Quartering Act**

* Colonists had to provide housing, candles, bedding, beverages to soldiers
* British soldiers sent to Boston to protect customs officers form the colonists

**Boston Massacre**

* Colonists begin to throw snowballs and other items
* Crowd grew rowdy
* Someone fired a shot and the killing began of colonists
* British soldiers are blamed for the deaths

**Sons of Liberty/Daughters of Liberty**

**Sons of Liberty**

* Formed to protest British policies
* Promised to stop importing goods taxed by the Townshend Acts
* Staged mock hangings and effigies
* It was a threat to tax collectors

**Daughters of Liberty**

* Paraded with signs, petitions
* Boycotted British goods
* Raised more sheep to make their own clothes

**Writs of Assistance**

* Searching without reason
* Colonists ordered to stop smuggling
* Legal document – Writs of Assistance
* Officers allowed to inspect a ship’s cargo without giving a reason
* It violated Colonists’ rights as British citizens
* Under British Law: a person’s property cannot be inspected without good reason

**Townshend Acts**

* Taxed goods such as
  + Glass
  + Paper
  + paint
  + lead
  + tea
* Taxes were low
* Colonists objected – No Taxation Without Representation

**Stamp Act Congress**

**Repeal of the Stamp Act**

* A new congress formed to object the Stamp Act
* Drew up petitions to King George III
* Delegates rejected the Stamp Act
* Colonists boycotted British goods
* Trade fell with British merchants
* Merchants complained
* Stamp Act was repealed – canceled
* Backfired - Parliament declared they had the right to raise taxes in all cases!

**Protesting the Stamp Act**

* Tarred and Feathered
* Riots
* Civil disobedience
* “No Taxation Without Representation” – colonists didn’t have representation in Parliament
* The taxes were unjust
* Colonists were willing to pay taxes if they were represented

**Stamp Act**

* Tax on legal documents – wills, diplomas, marriage papers, newspapers, almanacs, playing cards, and dice
* All items had to have a stamp on it when it was purchased to prove that you paid the tax